

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING

Dr. Robert L. Yeager Health Center
50 Sanatorium Road, Building T
Pomona, New York 10970
Phone: (845) 364-3434 Fax: (845) 364-3435

Douglas J. Schuetz
Acting Commissioner

Arlene R. Miller
Deputy Commissioner

April 2, 2018

Spring Valley Zoning Board of Appeals
200 N. Main Street
Spring Valley, NY 10977

Tax Data: 57.38-1-66

Re: GENERAL MUNICIPAL LAW REVIEW: Section 239 L and M

Map Date: 3/18/2016

Date Review Received: 1/16/2018

Item: *27 WEST STREET (SV-872A)*

A variance application to allow a three-lot subdivision and the construction of a two-family dwelling on each lot. The property is 0.50 acres and is located in the R-2 zoning district. Variances are requested for lot area, lot width, side yard, total side yard, and parking in the front yard for all three lots. A variance of street frontage is also requested for lot 1.

The western side of West Street and the eastern side of Collins Avenue, approximately 350 feet south of Church Street.

Reason for Referral:

Town of Ramapo

The County of Rockland Department of Planning has reviewed the above item. Acting under the terms of the above GML powers and those vested by the County of Rockland Charter, I, the Commissioner of Planning, hereby:

****Disapprove***

1 The minimum lot size for a two-family dwelling in the R-2 zoning district is 10,000 square feet. The existing parcel has 21,716 square feet, which is only slightly more than the minimum lot size of two 10,000 square foot lots. The three proposed lots do not meet the minimum lot area standard of 8,500 square feet required for detached, single-family residences. Each of the proposed lots requires substantial bulk variances to accommodate oversized residential buildings on undersized parcels. Existing bulk requirements would allow the existing parcel to yield two lots each with a two-family dwelling, with minimal variances required. Granting the proposed bulk variances will set a precedent that may result in nearby property owners seeking the same relief. An increase of the residential density in this neighborhood will negatively impact its community character. Additional residents will generate more traffic on the local streets, leading to congestion and traffic conflicts. While two-family residences are permitted as of right in the R-2 zoning district, they are subject to stricter bulk requirements. This proposal is particularly deficient in meeting these more stringent standards. We recommend that the variances be denied and the subdivision application be disapproved.

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2 Permitting development that does not comply with the applicable bulk standards can set an undesirable land use precedent and result in the overutilization of individual sites. The proposed lot areas are 70 to 74% of the required minimum. The lot widths of the three lots are 55%, 83%, and 92% of the minimum. The front yards for all three lots are deficient by 20% and the side and total side yards are all deficient by 33%. The ability of the existing infrastructure to accommodate increased residential density on undersized parcels is a countywide concern and must be evaluated. This evaluation must consider whether local roads will become more congested and the sewer system, stormwater management systems and the public water supply will be overburdened. The Village must consider the cumulative and regional impacts of permitting such development. The number of lots must be reduced and the proposed buildings scaled back so that no bulk variances are required.

The following comments address our additional concerns about this proposal.

3 The parcel is adjacent to property owned by the Village of Spring Valley. The site plan indicates an access and utility easement for this property runs through lots 2 and 3, including through a substantial portion of the proposed structure on lot 3. A note on the site plan indicates the easement is to be extinguished. The easement must be extinguished prior to the approval of the subdivision and the site plan must be amended to reflect this. The Village of Spring Valley must approve the extinguishment of this easement or the relocation of it if it is still needed.

4 The Town of Ramapo is the reason this proposal was referred to this department for review. The municipal boundary is approximately 460 feet to the west of the parcel. New York State General Municipal Law states that the purposes of Sections 239-l, 239-m and 239-n shall be to bring pertinent inter-community and countywide planning, zoning, site plan and subdivision considerations to the attention of neighboring municipalities and agencies having jurisdiction. Such review may include inter-community and county-wide considerations in respect to the compatibility of various land uses with one another; traffic generating characteristics of various land uses in relation to the effect of such traffic on other land uses and to the adequacy of existing and proposed thoroughfare facilities; and the protection of community character as regards predominant land uses, population density, and the relation between residential and nonresidential areas. In addition, Section 239-nn was enacted to encourage the coordination of land use development and regulation among adjacent municipalities, and as a result development occurs in a manner that is supportive of the goals and objectives of the general area.

The Town of Ramapo must be given the opportunity to review the proposal and its impact on community character, traffic, water quantity and quality, drainage, stormwater runoff and sanitary sewer service. The areas of countywide concern noted above that directly impact the Town of Ramapo must be considered and satisfactorily addressed, as well as any additional concerns about the proposal.

5 The applicant must comply with all comments made by the Rockland County Department of Health in their letter of January 17, 2018.

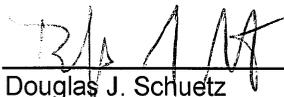
6 The applicant must comply with all comments made by the Rockland County Sewer District #1 in their letter of March 6, 2018.

7 The use of tandem parking spaces on lot 1 prevents egress for vehicles parked behind other vehicles and creates an inconvenient situation for residents. This layout will encourage residents to park vehicles off-site instead of in their designated spaces and negates the purpose of on-site parking requirements. The tandem parking spaces must be reconfigured to allow independent access for all parking spaces. In addition, there is no turnaround area provided for the parking areas on lots 2 and 3, forcing vehicles to back out onto the street. A turnaround must be provided for both lots.

8 The application form indicates the property receives water service from United Water. The form must be corrected to Suez.

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- 9 The site plan shall contain map notes that include district information.
- 10 Map note #5 indicates that two lots are proposed. This must be corrected to reflect the actual number sought.
- 11 The cover sheet states a zone change is proposed. This must be corrected.
- 12 Any public sewer mains requiring extensions within a right-of-way or an easement shall be reviewed and approved by the Rockland County Health Department prior to construction.
- 13 Water is a scarce resource in Rockland County; thus proper planning and phasing of this project are critical to supplying the current and future residents of the Villages, Towns, and County with an adequate supply of water. A letter from the public water supplier, stamped and signed by a NYS licensed professional engineer, shall be issued to the municipality, certifying that there will be a sufficient water supply during peak demand periods and in a drought situation.
- 14 If any public water supply improvements are required, engineering plans and specifications for these improvements shall be reviewed by the Rockland County Department of Health prior to construction. In order to complete an application for approval of plans for public water supply improvements, the water supplier must supply an engineer's report pursuant to the "Recommended Standards for Water Works, 2003 Edition," that certifies their ability to serve the proposed project while meeting the criteria contained within the Recommended Standards for Water Works. These standards are adopted in their entirety in 10 NYCRR, Subpart 5-1, the New York State regulations governing public water systems. Further, both the application and supporting engineer's report must be signed and stamped by a NYS licensed professional engineer and shall be accompanied by a completed NYS Department of Health Form 348, which must be signed by the public water supplier.
- 15 The NYS Department of State has determined that the Village is not administering or enforcing the State Uniform Fire Prevention and Building Code in accordance with minimum standards set forth in 19 NYCRR part 1203. Given the concerns about the Village's administration and enforcement of the State Uniform Fire Prevention and Building Code raised in the Executive Deputy Secretary of State's letter of July 15, 2016, the proposed residential building must be held to the requisite minimum standards and comply with all requirements of this code.
- 16 Pursuant to General Municipal Law (GML) Section 239-m and 239-n, if any of the conditions of this GML review are overridden by the board, then the local land use board must file a report with the County Commissioner of Planning of the final action taken. If the final action is contrary to the recommendation of the Commissioner, the local land use board must state the reasons for such action.
- 17 In addition, pursuant to Executive Order 01-2017 signed by County Executive Day on May 22, 2017, County departments are prohibited from issuing a County permit, license, or approval until the report is filed with the County Commissioner of Planning. The applicant must provide to any County agency which has jurisdiction of the project: 1) a copy of the Commissioner report approving the proposed action; or 2) a copy of the Commissioner of Planning recommendations to modify or disapprove the proposed action, and a certified copy of the land use board statement overriding the recommendations to modify or disapprove, and the stated reasons for the land use board's override.



Douglas J. Schuetz
Acting Commissioner of Planning

cc: Mayor Alan Simon, Spring Valley
Rockland County Department of Health
Rockland County Drainage Agency

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Rockland County Sewer District #1
New York State Department of State

Anthony R. Celentano P.L.S.
Town of Ramapo

Rockland County Planning Board Members

**NYS General Municipal Law Section 239 requires a vote of a 'majority plus one' of your agency to act contrary to the above findings.*

The review undertaken by the Rockland County Planning Department is pursuant to, and follows the mandates of Article 12-B of the New York General Municipal Law. Under Article 12-B the County of Rockland does not render opinions, nor does it make determinations, whether the item reviewed implicates the Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act. The Rockland County Planning Department defers to the municipality forwarding the item reviewed to render such opinions and make such determinations if appropriate under the circumstances.

In this respect, municipalities are advised that under the Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act, the preemptive force of any provision of the Act may be avoided (1) by changing a policy or practice that may result in a substantial burden on religious exercise, (2) by retaining a policy or practice and exempting the substantially burdened religious exercise, (3) by providing exemptions from a policy or practice for applications that substantially burden religious exercise, or (4) by any other means that eliminates the substantial burden.

Proponents of projects are advised to apply for variances, special permits or exceptions, hardship approval or other relief.

Pursuant to New York State General Municipal Law §239-m(6), the referring body shall file a report of final action it has taken with the Rockland County Department of Planning within thirty (30) days after final action. A referring body which acts contrary to a recommendation of modification or disapproval of a proposed action shall set forth the reasons for the contrary action in such report.